

HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

Head Office: Transvaal
P.O. Box 32723 Braamfontein
2017 Johannesburg South Africa
Tel: (011) 403-4450/1
Fax: (011) 339-1422

Eastern Cape
Room 502, Alfin House, Main St.
North End, Port Elizabeth 6001
Tel: (041) 546-284
Fax: (041) 547-394

Natal
Room 66, Ecumenical Centre,
20 St. Andrews Str. Durban 4001
Tel: (031) 305-9460
Fax: (031) 305-7380

Western Cape
Industria Hse, 350 Victoria Rd,
Salt River 7925
Tel: (021) 47-4767
Fax: (021) 47-4744

WEEKLY REPRESSION REPORT

FOR WEEK No. 21
FROM 19/05/93 TO 25/05/93

One hundred deaths and 189 injuries were recorded during this period. The death toll is more than double the figure of 36 recorded last week.

Main events:

- * **PWV:** The PWV death toll of 66 is the highest recorded this year. 64 of these deaths occurred in townships on the East Rand. Violence on the East Rand was sparked off on the 22nd May when at least 14 people were killed in clashes between supporters of the ANC, the IFP and the police during a march by ANC supporters through Thokoza. The worst affected townships were Katlehong (26 deaths) and Thokoza (25 deaths). During the 3 days prior to this incident, violence in the PWV region had caused just 2 injuries.
- * **Natal:** The HRC recorded 19 deaths in this region. Monitors in the region report that the casualty toll may well be higher - however, specific details are still unavailable.
- * **W Cape:** accounted for 10 of the 15 deaths recorded outside of the PWV and Natal.
- * **Security Force action** accounted for 8 deaths and 28 injuries. 7 of these deaths occurred in townships on the East Rand of the PWV. There were also reports of police firing at residents in a number of these townships for no apparent reason.
- * **Attacks against the security forces** resulted in 12 deaths and 11 injuries.

WEEKLY DEATH TOLL				
	PWV	NATAL	ELSEWHERE	TOTAL
General Incidents	50	19	11	80
Security Force Activity	7	-	1	8
Attacks against Security Forces	9	-	3	12
TOTAL	66	19	15	100

- ◆ The HRC wishes to express its concern at the police swoop on members of the PAC which is reminiscent of Security Police activities during the 1980's.

SEE ATTACHED REPORT FOR DETAILS !

National Chairpersons: Dr. Max Coleman

National Directors: Ms. Saioara Sadek

Commissioners: Mr. Geoff Budlender, Mr. Saad Cachalia, Dr. Max Coleman, Mr. Chris Dlamini, Ms. Maggie Friedman, Adv. Pius Langa, Mrs. Joyce Mabudathazi, Fr. Smangaliso Mkhatsiswa, Dr. Reno Morar, Mr. Silas Nkanunu, Adv. Dullah Omar, Adv. Jeremy Sarkin-Hughes, Mr. Howard Vamey

A. FORMAL REPRESSION

FORMAL REPRESSION OF PERSONS

Detention without Trial

At the time of publication, police had not responded to inquiries as to how many people are currently being detained. At least 73 PAC members, including members of the National Executive Committee and leaders of the organisation's regional structures were detained in a nationwide swoop. Eleven of those held were released after questioning.

B. POLITICAL VIOLENCE

GENERAL INCIDENTS

AREA	DEATHS	INJURIES
PWV	50	84
Natal	19	8
Eisewhere	11	50
TOTAL	80	142

PWV

E Rand: Incidents of violence in this sub-region claimed the lives of 50 people and left 84 injured.

Thokoza: accounted for 19 deaths and 71 injuries.

◆ The violence began on 22 May when at least 9 people were killed and at least 69 injured in clashes between ANC supporters and Inkatha hostel dwellers during a march through the township by ANC supporters. It was reported that:

- * before the march, a member of the police Internal Stability Unit informed the organisers that IFP supporters were dancing outside the Thokoza hostel and that police would monitor their activities;
- * the march was stopped about 100m from the hostel complex in Khumalo Street when the march organisers saw hostel dwellers brandishing weapons in the street and outside the hostel;
- * the Wits-Vaal Peace monitor on the scene, asked that the route of the march be changed, but the march organisers responded that as the march had already gone on so far it could not now be altered;
- * organisers of the march proceeded to the local police station where they asked for police reinforcements;
- * a shot was fired from the hostel and an exchange of gunfire between the marchers and hostel dwellers ensued;
- * the marchers alleged that the police fired at the fleeing marchers;
- * a spokesperson from the local hostel association denied that the marches were attacked by hostel dwellers;
- * the police at first denied they had opened fire during the incident, but later said they had opened fire in an attempt to restore order.
- * witnesses to the incident alleged that police action accounted for a number of the deaths - see Security Force Action, below.

This incident precipitated numerous acts of violence throughout the East Rand.
Katlehong: 24 people were killed and 13 injured in incidents of violence on the 24th and 25th May. The deaths and injuries occurred during attacks on homes and vehicles and the violence is related to the incident in Katlehong on the 22nd May.

Phola Park: A woman, reportedly an IFP office bearer was necklaced, after being kidnapped from a nearby hostel.

Tembisa: 2 ANC members were shot dead, when a group of men in a kombi, shot at houses in Welamlambo section.

Vosloorus: accounted for 4 deaths in 2 separate incidents.

Soweto: On the 19 May damage was caused in an arson attack against the home of ANC NEC and SACP central committee member, Sydney Mafumadi. This was the second attack against Mafumadi's home in 48 hours.

NATAL

Durban: 3 ANC members were killed in 2 separate incidents in Umlazi.

Midlands: accounted for 8 deaths and 6 injuries.

Bulwer: 5 ANC members and a 5-month old baby, were shot dead, by unknown gunmen during a protest march. A number of people were reportedly injured.

Wembezi: 2 IFP supporters were shot dead and 6 others injured, when a taxi transporting IFP supporters was ambushed.

N Coast accounted for 4 deaths.

Eshowe: An ANC member was shot dead by an unknown gunmen; and a man was killed during clashes between ANC and IFP supporters.

Gezinsila: An ANC member, was shot dead by a gunman who entered his home; and an IFP member was shot dead by an unidentified gunman.

S Coast: accounted for 4 deaths and 2 injuries.

Bhobhovi: 2 people were killed and 2 others injured, when gunmen, allegedly including a white man, attacked a house; and, in another incident a man was shot dead on his way to work.

KwaMakhutha: A prominent ANC member, Dazu Meyiwa, was shot dead by unknown gunmen.

E.TVL

No deaths or injuries. However, in Langverwacht 3 white men escaped injury, when the car they were travelling in was attacked by a group of about 300 men; and in Middelburg a white woman, escaped unharmed, when her car was shot at on the old Middelburg road. Both incidents appear to be racially motivated.

W.CAPE

Incidents of violence claimed the lives of 7 people in separate incidents in Bloubergrand, Brown's Farm, Crossroads and Gugulethu. The worst affected area was Crossroads which accounted for 4 deaths in ongoing violence related to the relocation of residents from Old Crossroads to Lower Crossroads.

N.CAPE

In Kimberley 1 person was killed and at least 50 others injured, when a hand grenade was thrown, allegedly by a white man, at a crowd of about 300 ANC Youth League demonstrators who handed a memorandum to Bophuthatswana Consulate representatives, Regional Peace Secretariat officials and the SAP. The ANC reported that police fired on the crowd as they fled after the explosion and that police refused senior leaders of the ANC and the Youth League access to the scene, despite the fact that there were senior members of both organisations injured. The injured also

included 2 representatives of the N. Cape Peace Committee, a UN observer and an SACC fieldworker.

BORDER

In Fort Jackson 3 men, including two teachers, were shot dead in an execution style killing. It appeared that the men were badly beaten before being made to lie down and then shot several times in the head. A police spokesman described the killings as well planned and carefully executed. The ANC Border Desk reported that the two teachers were members of SADTU and the ANC.

* In East London an explosive device believed to have been a limpet mine exploded in the parking lot of the East London Magistrate's Court damaging five vehicles and shattering windows. No-one was injured.

* In Tarkastad a furniture van was set alight by youths. No injuries were reported.

SECURITY FORCE ACTIONS

PWV

E Rand: accounted for 7 deaths and 6 injuries in separate incidents in Thokoza and Phola Park. Also reports were received indicating that police had fired on people, without provocation, in Thokoza, Katlehong and Phola Park.

Thokoza: On 22nd May 5 ANC supporters were reportedly killed when police opened fire during an ANC protest march through the township (see General Incidents). 4 of these deaths reportedly occurred when police fired on marchers attempting to return to Phola Park. The East Rand Civic reported that, on the same day, 6 schoolchildren were allegedly shot and injured by police. At the time of publication no other details were available.

Phola Park: 2 youths were killed when police fired into shacks as they chased youths allegedly involved in a stoning incident.

Soweto: A Peace Action monitor was arrested.

Vaal In Evaton damage to property was reported when police raided the offices of the Civic and the home of a Civic organiser.

NATAL

In Bhuboyi, on the S Coast, members of the SADF reportedly assaulted a number of women, while raiding several homes. No other details were available.

W.TVL

In Bloemhoff 19 people were injured and 15 others arrested when police used rubber bullets and birdshot to disperse a crowd who had gathered outside the Boitumeleng municipal offices to protest against a counter-boycott embarked upon by right-wing elements in the town. The area has been tense since the Bloemhoff Business Committee (BBC) resolved to break a consumer boycott by black residents by not allowing them into the business district. The ANC reported a number of instances of police harassment of ANC members and alleged that the homes of all the ANC leaders in the area had been searched.

W. CAPE

In Cape Town 17 people, including three teachers, were arrested outside the Cape Town Magistrate's Court during a protest picket. All those arrested were later released.

E.CAPE

One person was killed, 4 people were injured and 160 arrested in Security Force action in the region.

Cradock: 2 teachers were injured and 123 arrested when police used birdshot and rubber bullets to disperse a SADTU picket demonstration outside the police District Commissioner's office; also, police fired rubber bullets at a group of ANC Youth League supporters who had gathered outside a mobile police station in Lingelihle township and had reportedly refused to disperse when ordered to. Members of the crowd reportedly threw stones at the police after they were ordered to disperse. No injuries were reported.

Port Elizabeth: 7 PAC members, including the chairperson and vice-chairperson of the PAC regional structure, were arrested in a police swoop on the homes of PAC activists and the PAC regional office; and, the ANC YL reported that 30 of its members were arrested, one of whom was allegedly assaulted, during a protest picket.

Burgersdorp: The Aliwal North Advice Office reported that an 18 year old ANC member was shot dead and a 7 year-old-child injured when a policeman shot into a yard. It was also reported that police are harassing residents of the area who have embarked on a boycott of white-owned businesses.

BORDER

Security Force action accounted for 4 arrests.

King William's Town: At least 4 PAC members were arrested in a police swoop on the offices of the PAC's Border Region. A police spokesperson reportedly refused to comment on the raid and refused to state how many people had been arrested.

Tarkastad: Police reportedly teargassed a group of about 40 youths who were attempting to embark on an illegal march. No injuries were reported.

BOPHUTHATSWANA

In Mmabatho 6 students were injured when homeland police fired rubber bullets and tear gas on students who were boycotting examinations at the University of Bophuthatswana.

ATTACKS AGAINST SECURITY FORCES**PWW**

E Rand accounted for 7 deaths (including 2 attackers) and 8 injuries (including 1 attacker) in separate incidents in Daveyton, Katlehong, Phola Park, Tembisa and Thokoza.

Pretoria Seven police vehicles were stoned and damaged by youths in Mamelodi.

Soweto: One person was injured when a policeman opened fire on a group of people attacking his home.

Vaal In Sebokeng a policeman and another person were shot dead in Zone 14.

E.CAPE

In Burgersdorp an off-duty police assistant was attacked by a group of people who threw a petrol bomb and stones at him. The policeman fired a shot at his attackers injuring one person. Reports were also received of attacks against a police station in Motherwell and against police vehicles in Burgersdorp and Willmore.

W.CAPE

Attacks against the security forces accounted for 3 deaths and 2 injuries in separate incidents in Crossroads and Khayelitsha.

RIGHT WING ACTIONS**W. TVL**

In what appears to be a reaction to a boycott of white-owned businesses in Bloemhoff people wearing AWB uniforms have been barring blacks from entering the town and intimidating Indian shop-keepers who continue to trade with black people. Black residents have been unable to get petrol from any of the white owned petrol stations, and the only Indian owned petrol station is unable to operate as black workers have been intimidated by alleged right wingers into not coming to work.



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WEEKLY REPRESSION REPORT

FOR WEEK No. 22
FROM 26/05/93 TO 01/06/93

Thirty-two deaths and 23 injuries were recorded during this period. The figures are substantially lower than last week's total of 100 deaths and 189 injuries.

Main events:

- * **PWV:** The death toll of 19 is far lower than the 66 recorded last week when violence in the region escalated following a clash between supporters of the ANC, IFP and police in Thokoza on the East Rand. However, the East Rand remains the focal point of violence in the region, accounting for 17 of the 19 deaths.
- * **Natal:** The HRC recorded 10 deaths in this region. However, information from the region indicates that the toll is higher but at the time of publication the HRC had not confirmed the reports.
- * Attacks against the security forces accounted for 2 deaths and 6 injuries. Both the deaths occurred in incidents in the PWV region.
- * Security force action accounted for 1 injury and 336 arrests. 211 of these arrests occurred during PAC protests against the security force swoop on PAC members last week.

WEEKLY DEATH TOLL				
	PWV	NATAL	ELSEWHERE	TOTAL
General Incidents	17	10	3	30
Attacks against Security Forces	2	-	-	2
TOTAL	19	10	3	32

SEE ATTACHED REPORT FOR DETAILS !

National Chairperson: Dr. Max Coleman

National Director: Ms. Sabara Sadek

Commissioners: Mr. Geoff Budlender, Mr. Saadi Cachalia, Dr. Max Coleman, Mr. Chris Dlamini, Ms. Maggie Friedman, Adv. Pius Langa, Mrs. Joyce Mabudafhasi, Fr. Smangaliso Mkhosiniwa, Dr. Reno Morar, Mr. Silas Nkanunu, Adv. Dullah Omar, Adv. Jeremy Sarkin-Hughes, Mr. Howard Vamey

Central: 8 people, including 3 policemen, were injured in clashes between PAC supporters from the University of Durban-Westville, and police.

Midlands: In Wembezi 2 people were injured when the vehicle they were travelling in, was ambushed.

N Coast: In Empangeni a local IFP leader, Mr Zakhele Phineas Luthuli (46), was shot dead on his way to visit a friend in Matshana near Ngwelezane township. The IFP alleged that Luthuli's name had appeared on an ANC "hit-list" of local Inkatha leaders circulated in the area recently.

S Coast: accounted for 2 deaths in separate incidents in Adam's Mission and KwaMakhutha.

W.CAPE

Incidents in this region accounted for 2 deaths and 2 injuries.

Crossroads: accounted for 2 deaths and 1 injury in separate incidents reportedly related to the relocation of residents from Old Crossroads to Lower Crossroads.

Khavelitsha: A woman was seriously injured when a stone was hurled through her car window as she travelled along the N2 freeway. The HRC recorded 2 other incidents of attacks against motorists on this freeway. Also, at least 5 trucks and 6 other vehicles were torched in the township.

Mitchell's Plain: At least 4 vehicles were damaged by stone-throwing crowds on the N2 and on Swartklip Road.

Gugulethu: A soft-drink delivery truck was looting when a group of people broke away from a PAC organised march protesting the detention of PAC members.

E CAPE

No deaths or injuries were recorded. However, reports were received of attacks, including stoning and petrol-bombing, on vehicles and property in Port Alfred, Cradock, Adelaide and Motherwell.

W TVL

In Tigané 1 man was killed and a number of houses torched in incidents of violence in the township.

SECURITY FORCE ACTIONS

PWV

E Rand: In KwaThema the home of civic organiser, Kenny Madelane, was raided by police who claimed to have a tip-off regarding arms being kept on the property. The police did not find anything and left.

Pretoria: 38 PAC and Pan Africanist Students' Organisation (PASO) members, participating in a demonstration outside police headquarters were arrested for taking part in an illegal demonstration.

Soweto: In Mzimhlope, Esther Radebe, an MK member, was injured by police during a raid on her home. The police were reportedly accompanied by a hooded "informer", who was asked to identify Radebe and her brother. Her home was also reportedly damaged. Radebe was then taken to Protea police station, where she was also allegedly assaulted. Police reportedly raided 4 other houses and threatened the occupants.

NATAL

Durban: 23 people, participating in a picket demonstration outside a Checkers store in the city, were arrested and charged with trespassing.

W.CAPE

In Cape Town 23 PASO members were arrested outside the Rondebosch police station for participating in an illegal march.

BORDER

King William's Town: About 150 PAC supporters were arrested by police in front of a police station during a march by PAC supporters to protest against the detention of PAC members.

Queenstown: 102 COSATU and South African Municipal Workers Union (SAMFU) members were arrested during a gathering outside the municipal offices which was aimed at presenting a memorandum to the town clerk. Participants in the gathering reportedly refused to disperse after being told that the gathering was illegal.

ATTACKS AGAINST SECURITY FORCES**PWV**

E Rand: In Katshehong, a municipal policeman was shot dead. Also, in Benoni, a police patrol was shot at by gunmen in a moving vehicle; and, in Thokoza police vehicles were reportedly stoned by youths.

Soweto: A policeman was killed and his colleague seriously injured when their van was ambushed on the Soweto highway, between Diepkloof and Orlando East.

Vaal In Sharpeville a member of the Internal Stability Unit (ISU) was injured when a man armed with an AK-47 opened fire on a police patrol.

NATAL

Durban: A member of the ISU was shot and injured by unknown gunman in Bhambhayi.

Midlands: In Edendale 2 KwaZulu policemen and a KwaZulu official were seriously wounded when their vehicle was ambushed by 4 men with automatic weapons.

W. CAPE

A policeman was injured when the vehicle he was in was petrol-bombed in Gugulethu.

W TVL

No injuries were recorded. However, in Khuma a crowd of people stoned two policemen and stole their firearms.

RIGHT WING ACTIONS**W.CAPE**

In Cape Town, Mr Ndanele Tilela, an SA Railway and Harbour Workers' Unions (SARWHU) official was assaulted by a white train driver when he went to a "whites-only" cafe to buy goods. Train drivers affiliated to the union had reportedly staged a walk-out.

CAPE

One person was killed, 4 people were injured and 160 arrested in Security Force action in the region.

Cradock: 2 teachers were injured and 123 arrested when police used birdshot and rubber bullets to disperse a SADTU picket demonstration outside the police District Commissioner's office; also, police fired rubber bullets at a group of ANC Youth League supporters who had gathered outside a mobile police station in Lingelihle township and had reportedly refused to disperse when ordered to. Members of the crowd reportedly threw stones at the police after they were ordered to disperse. No injuries were reported.

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RIGHT WING ACTIONS**W. TVL**

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WEEKLY REPRESSION REPORT

FOR WEEK No. 23
FROM 02/06/93 TO 08/06/93

Forty-nine deaths and 24 injuries were recorded during this period. The figures are higher than last week's total of 32 deaths and 23 injuries.

Main events:

- * **PWV:** The death toll of 18 is virtually unchanged from last week's toll of 19. However the East Rand continues to be the focal point of violence in the region and accounted for all of the deaths. Katlehong, on the East Rand remains tense and accounted for 12 deaths.
- * **Natal:** The HRC recorded 27 deaths in this region, which, although higher than last weeks toll of 10, is only marginally higher than May's weekly average of 24 deaths. 11 of these deaths occurred in 3 attacks on homes in the Estcourt area, allegedly perpetrated by the same attackers.
- * **Security Force action** accounted for 4 injuries and 219 arrests. The injuries and 137 arrests occurred in the E Cape during gatherings. The HRC is concerned by the allegations of Phola Park residents that members of the disbanded 32 Battalion took part in security force raids on the township.
- * **Attacks against the security forces** accounted for 4 deaths and 1 injury. This is an increase from last week's toll of 2 deaths and 6 injuries.

WEEKLY DEATH TOLL				
	PWV	NATAL	ELSEWHERE	TOTAL
General Incidents	17	26	2	45
Attacks against Security Forces	1	1	2	4
TOTAL	18	27	4	49

SEE ATTACHED REPORT FOR DETAILS !

National Chairpersons: Dr. Max Coleman

National Directors: Ms. Safoura Sadek

Commissioners: Mr. Geoff Budlender, Mr. Saad Cachalia, Dr. Max Coleman, Mr. Chris Dlamini, Ms. Maggie Friedman, Adv. Pius Langa, Mrs. Joyce Mabudafhasi, Fr. Ssongaliso Mkhathshwa, Dr. Reno Morar, Mr. Silas Nkanunu, Adv. Dullah Omar, Adv. Jeremy Sarkin-Hughes, Mr. Howard Vamey

A. FORMAL REPRESSION

FORMAL REPRESSION OF PERSONS

Detention without Trial

Police reported that 10 people are currently being held under section 29 of the Internal Security Act.

B. POLITICAL VIOLENCE

GENERAL INCIDENTS

AREA	DEATHS	INJURIES
PWV	17	4
Natal	26	11
Elsewhere	2	2
TOTAL	45	17

PWV

E Rand - This sub-region accounted for 17 deaths and 4 injuries.

Duduza: A woman was injured when her car was stoned in Sonnestraal street.

Katlehong: Accounted for 12 deaths in separate incidents. Sections affected were Mavimbela, Monaheng, Mapanga, Gadebe and Seluma. A man was also necklaced in Mazibuko hostel.

KwaThema: accounted for 3 deaths and 3 injuries. Three Cosas members were injured after they were attacked by alleged Paso members. In what was reported to be a revenge attack, 3 Paso members were killed. It was reported that, the Paso members were allegedly armed by councillors in the township in order to attack the Cosas members.

Vosloorus: Accounted for 2 deaths. Mr Armstrong Nkosi was shot dead by four gunmen in Extension 10; and in a separate incident the body of an unidentified man was found in Mkuni hostel.

NATAL

Durban - Incidents in this sub-region accounted 7 deaths and 6 injuries.

Hillcrest: One person was killed when a resident fired on squatters who attacked a home with petrol bombs and stoned a vehicle. The incident occurred after provincial officials bulldozed 190 squatter homes in the nearby Embo area.

KwaMashu: One man was shot dead in Ntuzuma Road.

KwaNdengezi: Four people were killed and 5 seriously wounded when a house was attacked by gunmen armed with 9mm pistols and shotguns.

Umlazi: Two deaths, 1 in AA section and 1 near KwaMnyandu station.

Midlands

Fourteen deaths and 5 injuries were recorded in this sub-region.

Applesbosch: A leading IFP member was killed.

Estcourt: Eleven deaths and 4 injuries were recorded in 3 attacks on homes in the Estcourt district. Police believe the same men were responsible for the 3 attacks. The ANC said all the victims were ANC members and blamed the IFP for the attacks.

Wembezi: Two deaths and 1 injury in separate incidents. One man was killed and 1

critically wounded when a minibus was ambushed near Longholme. In another incident, one man was shot dead by unknown gunmen.

S Coast

KwaMakhutha: Five deaths in 2 incidents were recorded. Four people (3 of them women) were killed by gunmen with AK-47 rifles when they stopped to change a tyre in Section 10. In a separate incident, a man was killed in Section 12.

BORDER

No deaths or injuries. A vehicle and a truck were stoned in Burgersdorp.

E CAPE

One injury when a minibus was stoned and petrol bombed in KwaZakhele. Numerous reports of stoning and petrol bomb attacks on vehicles were received. Townships affected were KwaZakhele, Motherwell and New Brighton.

W CAPE

This region accounted for 1 death and 1 injury in three incidents. In Browns farm, a man was burnt to death and at Mbekweni Station a man was injured when 3 children hurled petrol bombs onto a train.

W TVL

In Khutsong, one man was shot and killed and a house and car were torched.

SECURITY FORCE ACTIONS

PWV

Reports of damage to property were received during police and SADF raids on the E Rand townships of Phola Park, Mandela Park, Holomisa Park and Thokoza hostel and the Marafe Hostel in Soweto. Residents of Phola Park alleged that members of the disbanded 32 Battalion participated in the raids.

NATAL

In the S Coast town of Bhongweni, 36 residents were arrested in 2 separate incidents. In both incidents, 18 residents were arrested for holding a sit-in at the municipal offices in demand of the resignation of councillors.

BORDER

In Doordrecht, police used teargas to disperse 50 members of the ANC Women's League who were occupying the council offices in Samakho township.

E CAPE

Motherwell: Four Cosas members were injured when police allegedly fired on them.
Newton Park: Twenty-three arrests of members of the South African Commercial Catering and Allied workers Union (Saccawu) who were demonstrating at a store.
North End: accounted for 114 arrests. Police arrested 106 ANC YL members who were holding an illegal gathering. In a separate incident, police arrested 8 Cosas member for staging a sit-in.

W CAPE

In George, police arrested 46 members of the George Community Association who were participating in an illegal march.

ATTACKS AGAINST SECURITY FORCES**PWV**

In Germiston, one policeman was killed and another injured when they were attacked and thrown from a train by a group of men. In Wattville, members of the ISU were shot at when they tried to search a home.

NATAL

In Bhambayi, a man was killed when police returned fire after being shot at.

BORDER

Three attacks on policemen's homes were recorded, none resulted in injuries.

E CAPE

Attacks against police vehicles and offices were recorded in Cookhouse, Bongweni, KwaZakhele and New Brighton. No injuries were reported.

OFS

Qwaqwa: Two members of the Qwaqwa Police Murder and Robbery Unit, were shot dead by gunmen who approached the policemen and opened fire at point blank range.

W CAPE

Police were shot at in Crossroads.

W TVL

In Khutsong a police Nyala armoured vehicle was stoned, petrol bombed and shot at.

C. OTHER INCIDENTS**TAXI CONFLICT****PWV**

In Orlando East, a commuter was shot and injured when a group of men, armed with AK-47's forced passengers off taxis and set the taxis alight. Taxis were also attacked at the Baragwanath and Diepkloof Hostel taxi ranks.

INDUSTRIAL CONFLICT**NATAL**

In Durban, at least one person was seriously injured when a security guard fired into a group of workers demonstrating outside Durban Security Guards' premises. The demonstrators were members of the Azanian Workers Union (Azawu) who had been striking following the Durban Security Guards' unwillingness to sign a recognition agreement with the union.

HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

CC
TE

Head Office: Transvaal
P.O. Box 32723 Braamfontein
2017 Johannesburg South Africa
Tel: (011) 403-4450/1
Fax: (011) 339-1422

Eastern Cape
Room 502, Alfin House, Main St.
North End, Port Elizabeth 6001
Tel: (041) 546-284
Fax: (041) 547-994

Natal
Room 66, Ecumenical Centre,
20 St. Andrews Str. Durban 4001
Tel: (031) 305-9460
Fax: (031) 305-7380

Western Cape
Industria Hse, 350 Victoria Rd,
Salt River 7925
Tel: (021) 47-4767
Fax: (021) 47-4744

SUMMARY REPORT ON REPRESSION FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 1993 AND HALF-YEAR REVIEW

In this issue of our Monthly Summary Report, we also take the opportunity of reviewing the 6 month period from January to June 1993, comparing it where relevant to the corresponding period of last year.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

FORM OF REPRESSION	June 1993	TOTAL YEAR TO DATE	1993 MONTHLY AVERAGE	1992 MONTHLY AVERAGE
FORMAL REPRESSION				
DETENTIONS WITHOUT TRIAL	25	281	46,8	37,6
DEATHS IN POLICE CUSTODY	2	20	3,3	10,2
POLITICAL ARRESTS	485	2981	496,8	872,2
POLITICAL TRIALS: -				
Completed Trials	3	84	14,0	18,3
No. of Accused	3	824	137,3	368,1
No. Convicted	-	145	24,2	25,8
DEATH SENTENCES	5	28	4,7	2,7
POLITICAL VIOLENCE				
INCIDENTS :	352	2178	363,0	342
DEATHS: PWV	91	441	73,5	151,8
Natal	129	744	124,0	119,2
Elsewhere	31	202	33,7	20,6
TOTAL DEATHS:	251	1387	231,2	291,6
INJURIES:	163	2331	388,5	473,8

National Chairpersons: Dr. Max Coleman

National Directors: Ms. Safara Sadak

Commissioners: Mr. Geoff Budlender, Mr. Saad Cachalia, Dr. Max Coleman, Mr. Chris Dlamini, Ms. Maggie Friedman, Adv. Pius Langa, Mrs. Joyce Mubudafasi, Fr. Simgaliso Mkhahlewa, Dr. Rene Morar, Mr. Sifiso Nkomo, Adv. Dullah Omar, Adv. Jeremy Sarkin-Hughes, Mr. Howard Vamey