

They hang or jail the felon  
 Who steals the goose from off the common,  
 But let the greater felon loose  
 Who steals the common from the goose

### Bill of Duties

Duties:

- of the individual

- ~~to~~ not to interfere with his or her neighbour's quiet enjoyment of their land
- to take care of his or <sup>her</sup> family
- to take care of his or her land
- to pay the rent

Of the State :-

- to enforce the duties of the individual
- to take care of those unable to take care of themselves
- to take care of unused land
- to collect the rent
- to make available land to those who need it.

old  
ANC  
11(2)  
  
German  
14(1)A  
  
German  
14(2)  
  
German  
14(3)  
and/or  
ANC  
11(7)-(11)

11. (1) All men and women are entitled to the peaceful enjoyment of their possessions. The content and limits of their rights of possession shall be determined by laws.
- (2) Property rights impose duties, and their exercise ~~of which~~ should not be in conflict with social interests.
- (3) Expropriation and compensation.

PLUS

12. Affirmative action clause → 11, sub 6
13. Socialization <sup>PLUS</sup> clause (without using the word!)

New ANC proposal 11(1)-(4)  
combined with old ANC 11(4)-(5)

PLUS

- Surrounding legislation
- land claims court
  - homelessness
  - tenants & labour tenants
  - etc etc

① Guarantee of personal property

- (house, land in connection with personal use, car, etc)
- Protected by proposed 11(1)
- Limits determined by qualification to proposed 11(1) + 11(2)
- Fleshed out by affirmative action clause

② Economic rights / social property

- Industrial / economic property
  - protected by clause on right to private enterprise and commercial activity
  - Balanced by workers' rights and affirmative action clauses
- Social property / land and resources
  - protected by proposed 11(1)
  - Balanced by proposed 11(1) + 11(2) + affirmative action clause

③ Public domain / common ~~rights~~ <sup>property</sup>

- Protected by proposed 13: right not to be excluded
- Use determined by laws
- (Parks, roads, beaches, clean environment, wealth in general)  
can also include land as resource for shelter and subsistence.