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# Declaration of Intent

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**CODESA**  
*Convention for a Democratic South Africa*

# DECLARATION OF INTENT

*We, the duly authorised representatives of political parties, political organisations, administrations and the South African Government, coming together at this first meeting of the Convention for a Democratic South Africa, mindful of the awesome responsibility that rests on us at this moment in the history of our country,*

*declare our solemn commitment:*

*to bring about an undivided South Africa with one nation sharing a common citizenship, patriotism and loyalty, pursuing amidst our diversity, freedom, equality and security for all irrespective of race, colour, sex or creed; a country free from apartheid or any other form of discrimination or domination;*

*to work to heal the divisions of the past, to secure the advancement of all, and to establish a free and open society based on democratic values where the dignity, worth and rights of every South African are protected by law;*

*to strive to improve the quality of life of our people through policies that will promote economic growth and human development and ensure equal opportunities and social justice for all South Africans;*

*to create a climate conducive to peaceful constitutional change by eliminating violence, intimidation and destabilisation and by promoting free political participation, discussion and debate;*

*to set in motion the process of drawing up and establishing a constitution that will ensure, inter alia:*

- a. that South Africa will be a united, democratic, non-racial and non-sexist state in which sovereign authority is exercised over the whole of its territory;*
- b. that the Constitution will be the supreme law and that it will be guarded over by an independent, non-racial and impartial judiciary;*
- c. that there will be a multi-party democracy with the right to form and join political parties and with regular elections on the basis of universal adult suffrage on a common voters roll; in general the basic electoral system shall be that of proportional representation;*
- d. that there shall be a separation of powers between the legislature, executive and judiciary with appropriate checks and balances;*
- e. that the diversity of languages, cultures and religions of the people of South Africa shall be acknowledged;*
- f. that all shall enjoy universally accepted human rights, freedoms and civil liberties including freedom of religion, speech and assembly protected by an entrenched and justiciable Bill of Rights and a legal system that guarantees equality of all before the law.*

*We agree:*

- 1. that the present and future participants shall be entitled to put forward freely to the Convention any proposal consistent with democracy.*
- 2. that CODESA will establish a mechanism whose task it will be, in co-operation with administrations and the South African Government, to draft the texts of all legislation required to give effect to the agreements reached in CODESA.*

We, the representatives of political parties, political organisations and administrations, further solemnly commit ourselves to be bound by the agreements of CODESA and in good faith to take all such steps as are within our power and authority to realise their implementation.

SIGNATURE(S)

REPRESENTING

<u>M Mandela</u>	African National Congress
<u>[Signature]</u>	Bophuthatswana Government
<u>[Signature]</u>	Ciskei Government
<u>[Signature]</u>	Democratic Party
<u>Khemiso Kopela</u>	Dikwankwella Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	Inkatha Freedom Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	Inyandza National Movement
<u>[Signature]</u>	Intando Yesizwe Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	Labour Party of South Africa
<u>B. S. G. G. G. G.</u>	Natal/Transvaal Indian Congress
<u>[Signature]</u>	National Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	National People's Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	Solidarity
<u>[Signature]</u>	South African Communist Party
<u>[Signature]</u>	Transkei Government
<u>[Signature]</u>	United People's Front
<u>[Signature]</u>	Venda Government
<u>[Signature]</u>	Ximoko Progressive Party

We, the South African Government, declare ourselves to be bound by agreements we reach together with other participants in CODESA in accordance with the standing rules and hereby commit ourselves to the implementation thereof within capacity, powers and authority.

SIGNATURE

[Signature]

South African Government

Nkosi sikelel' iAfrika. Ons vir jou Suid Afrika.  
 Morena boloka sechaba sa heso. May the Lord bless our country.  
 Mudzimu Fhatutshedza Afrika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

# ADDENDUM TO THE DECLARATION OF INTENT

*"For the avoidance of doubt as to the interpretation of the Declaration of Intent, it is declared by its signatories that irrespective of their individual interpretive views thereof, no provision of the Declaration, interpreted alone or in conjunction with any other provision thereof shall be construed as -*

1. *favouring or inhibiting or precluding the adoption of any particular constitutional model, whether unitary, federal, confederal, or otherwise, consistent with democracy;*
2. *preventing any participant from advocating the same or the separation, in terms of any constitutional model, of powers between a central government and the regions; during the proceedings of CODESA or any of its committees or Working Groups;*
3. *and that this Addendum shall be added to and form part of the Declaration."*